CABINET ITEM COVERING SHEET PROFORMA

AGENDA ITEM

REPORT TO CABINET

20 DECEMBER 2007

REPORT OF CORPORATE MANAGEMENT TEAM

CABINET/COUNCIL DECISION

Regeneration and Transport – Lead Cabinet Member – Councillor Cook

ALTERATIONS TO THE SCHEME OF DELEGATION AND PLANNING COMMITTEE SITE VISITS

1. Summary

As Members will be aware the Government has set out an agenda for the delivery of a planning service appropriate for the 21st century through the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, the Barker Review of Land Use Planning, and laterally, the White Paper-Planning for Sustainable Futures. The delivery of an expedient customer responsive service plays an important part in CPA rankings and in attracting financial income through the award of Planning Delivery Grant (PDG).

As part of the whole service review, an extended scheme of delegation was introduced and subsequently amended in January 2004, and improvements made to Planning Committee. More recently an IDea peer review has been undertaken of the service and both a report and comprehensive Service Improvement Plan published in April 2007. A number of areas for improvement were highlighted, including the need to update the scheme of delegation, and the onerous requirement for signing off decisions. These issues have been carried forward into the Service Improvement Plan, which was approved by Cabinet and Full Council on 28th March 2007.

This report therefore examines both issues and proposes alterations to the scheme of delegation and signing off to make it more streamlined and efficient, as well as looking at the criteria for site visits. Planning Committee have been consulted on the matter and a Special Planning Committee held on 14th November 2007 to discuss the issues in greater depth, the conclusions of which are contained at Appendix 4.

2. Recommendations

- 1. That Cabinet agree on a revised scheme of delegation and site visits procedures, and recommend approval of such by Council.
- 2. That the Executive Scrutiny Committee and appropriate Select Committee be requested to consider the inclusion of a review of the new scheme of delegation, one year after its implementation, within the Scrutiny Work Programme.

3. Reasons for the Recommendations/Decision(s)

This report is presented to Cabinet to comply with the findings of the Peer Report and the Service Improvement Plan in order to make a more streamlined and efficient service, consistent with the ambition and aspiration of excellence embedded into Stockton on Tees Borough Council.

4. Members' Interests

Members (including co-opted Members with voting rights) should consider whether they have a personal interest in the item as defined in the Council's code of conduct (**paragraph 8**) and, if so, declare the existence and nature of that interest in accordance with paragraph 9 of the code.

Where a Member regards him/herself as having a personal interest in the item, he/she must then consider whether that interest is one which a member of the public, with knowledge of the relevant facts, would reasonably regard as so significant that it is likely to prejudice the Member's judgement of the public interest (paragraphs 10 and 11 of the code of conduct).

A Member with a prejudicial interest in any matter must withdraw from the room where the meeting considering the business is being held -

- in a case where the Member is attending a meeting (including a meeting of a select committee) but only for the purpose of making representations, answering questions or giving evidence, provided the public are also allowed to attend the meeting for the same purpose whether under statutory right or otherwise, immediately after making representations, answering questions or giving evidence as the case may be;
- in any other case, whenever it becomes apparent that the business is being considered at the meeting:

and must not exercise executive functions in relation to the matter and not seek improperly to influence the decision about the matter (paragraph 12 of the Code).

Further to the above, it should be noted that any Member attending a meeting of Cabinet, Select Committee etc; whether or not they are a Member of the Cabinet or Select Committee concerned, must declare any personal interest which they have in the business being considered at the meeting (unless the interest arises solely from the Member's membership of, or position of control or management on any other body to which the Member was appointed or nominated by the Council, or on any other body exercising functions of a public nature, when the interest only needs to be declared if and when the Member speaks on the matter), and if their interest is prejudicial, they must also leave the meeting room, subject to and in accordance with the provisions referred to above.

AGENDA ITEM

REPORT TO CABINET

20 DECEMBER 2007

REPORT OF CORPORATE MANAGEMENT TEAM

CABINET DECISION/CABINET DECISION

ALTERATIONS TO THE SCHEME OF DELEGATION AND PLANNING COMMITTEE SITE VISITS

SUMMARY

As Members will be aware the Government has set out an agenda for the delivery of a planning service appropriate for the 21st century through the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, the Barker Review of Land Use Planning, and laterally, the White Paper-Planning for Sustainable Futures. The delivery of an expedient customer responsive service plays an important part in CPA rankings and in attracting financial income through the award of Planning Delivery Grant (PDG).

As part of the whole service review, an extended scheme of delegation was introduced and subsequently amended in January 2004, and improvements made to Planning Committee. More recently an IDea peer review has been undertaken of the service, and both a report and comprehensive Service Improvement Plan published in April 2007. A number of areas for improvement were highlighted, including the need to update the scheme of delegation, and the onerous requirement for signing off decisions. These issues have been carried forward into the Service Improvement Plan, which was approved by Cabinet and Full Council on 28th March 2007.

This report therefore examines both issues and proposes alterations to the scheme of delegation and signing off to make it more streamlined and efficient, as well as looking at the criteria for site visits. Planning Committee have been consulted on the matter and a Special Planning Committee held on 14th November 2007 to discuss the issues in greater depth, the conclusions of which are contained at Appendix 4.

RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. That Cabinet agree on a revised scheme of delegation and site visits procedures, and recommend approval of such by Council.
- 2. That the Executive Scrutiny Committee and appropriate Select Committee be requested to consider the inclusion of a review of the new scheme of delegation, one year after its implementation, within the Scrutiny Work Programme.

<u>DETAIL</u>

DELEGATION

- Planning Committee, at its meeting held on 28th November 2003, considered a number of reforms that could be introduced to improve the quality of the service delivered and Cabinet was invited to comment on the content of the proposed revised scheme of delegation prior to Full Council determining the matter. Included as part of these proposals were a number of reforms including;-
 - Suggested criteria for determining applications that warranted site visits,
 - Changes to the venue for Planning Committee meetings to make them more accessible to the public and facilitate presentations,
 - Changes to the day that such meetings were held to allow decision notices to be published earlier

Full Council accepted the changes in January 2004. The revised scheme of delegation is attached at **Appendix 1** to the main report.

- 2. There has been an increase in the number of planning applications dealt with by the authority over the last seven years and a pro-rata decline in the resources available to deal with such applications. A combination of factors therefore led to the following in 2005/6:-
 - The failure to meet the targets set for the service.
 - Failing to attract previous levels of Planning Delivery Grant.(PDG)
 - Being made a 'standards' authority by the DCLG with a requirement to improve performance or face possible outsourcing of the service.

Clearly this is not consistent with the ambition and aspiration of excellence embedded into Stockton on Tees Borough Council.

- 3. An appropriate scheme of delegation allows members to devote sufficient time to more complex and contentious applications. However Members will also appreciate that the amount of time taken to determine an application is not always proportionate to the size of the application. It is often the smaller applications which prove more contentious despite the material planning considerations being minimal.
- 4. In 2003/04 the delegation rate to officers was 89%, and following its amendment in 2004, rose to 94%. Since that date the number of applications delegated to officers has dropped to 91%. As a benchmark, the highest rates of delegation in the area are South Tyneside with 96% and Newcastle with 94%.
- 5. Interestingly, Stockton are 3rd in the tables in the north east for the number of planning applications received and determined, with only Sunderland and Newcastle dealing with more. Statistically of course, that means that a larger number of applications are actually determined by Planning Committee in Stockton than at an authority who has a lower delegation rate but receives fewer applications overall. Last year Stockton received 2034 planning applications, equating to 208 cases per officer, (above the recommended target of 150 applications per officer).
- 6. Whilst performance has improved in the intervening period, there is no room for complacency and the scheme of delegation requires re-examination. The peer review final report, published in April 2007, specifically highlighted areas of concern around delegation and the signing off procedure. A commitment to review these issues has been carried

forward into the Planning Service's Service Improvement Plan which has been presented to and adopted by Full Council on 28th March 2007.

- 7. The benchmark used by the peer review team is a new benchmark of an ideal planning service as developed by Planning Advisory Service (PAS) and IDeA. It forms the basis of all Planning Peer Reviews. The benchmark reflected changes in both the Corporate Performance Assessment (CPA) for 2005 and Service Inspection frameworks, as well as the legislative changes in the planning service. It also took into account the new statutory base for the delivery of the planning system, including the provisions for the preparation of Local Development Frameworks (LDF) and the inter-relationship with the preparation of Council's Community Strategies, Local Transport Plans, Regional Spatial Strategies and Regional Housing and Economic Development Strategies.
- 8. The peer review commented that:-
 - "the scheme of delegation of planning decisions to officers needs updating. At about 90 per cent, the rate of delegation supports quick decision making, though there is room to increase this level while retaining appropriate councillor involvement. However, councillors do not all understand the arrangements and time limits for calling in planning committee decisions that would otherwise be delegated. This could cause delays and affect the speed of decisions. A more simplified scheme which gives councillors the opportunity to call any application into committee may be a more transparent approach. Councillors should be asked to give clear planning reasons for a case to be considered by the planning committee within a set time of receiving notification of the application. The way decisions are delegated within the planning service could also be improved. The head of planning is currently signing all refusal decisions, and the development control manager is signing all decisions. This is unnecessary. It uses valuable senior officer time and implies a lack of trust in staff to exercise responsibility and accountability."
- 9. The opportunity has been taken to fully review the delegation scheme and compare it with other authorities, both in the Tees Valley and elsewhere. The Local Government Association and Office of the Deputy Prime Minister (now CLG) published advice on "Delivering Delegation", which recognises the need to provide for a simple model agreement based on the "by exception" approach to reflect local discretion. The suggested revised scheme is far simpler than the current scheme and makes it clear what applications cannot be determined by Officers ie. the exceptions to the scheme of delegation.
- 10. It also allows <u>any Member</u> to refer a delegated application to Committee subject to providing a written justification by letter or email on the proforma and to satisfying the agreed criteria to be reported to Planning Committee, that it is an issue of fundamental principle or an issue of precedent, both of which are defined within the Appendix of definition attached to the scheme of delegation. This request should be submitted to the Head of Planning within 21 days of publication of the details of the application. The Head of Planning and the Chair of Planning Committee in the first instance will arbitrate on the interpretation of the scheme and thereafter the Director of Development and Neighbourhood Services, in consultation with the Director of Law and Democracy (or nominee) if there are any challenges to this decision. The flow chart at **Appendix 2** outlines this procedure.
- 11. It is proposed therefore that delegated authority be granted to Officers to process and make decisions on all applications subject to the following exceptions:
 - a.) those cases which appear to the Director of Development and Neighbourhood Services or the Head of Planning to be extraordinary when viewed against established policy guidelines, or warrant consideration by Planning Committee:
 - b.) development proposed by the Council itself except those of a minor nature as detailed in Appendix 3- definitions associated with the operation of the scheme of delegation;

- c.) those cases where the Officer recommendation is for approval but it constitutes a departure from the Development Plan;
- d.) those cases where there are more than 10 letters/emails by way of response which are contrary to the recommendation of the case officer, with the exception of mobile phone mast applications where they remain delegated regardless of the number of objections received;
- e.) where a Member requests in writing or by email within 21 days of publication of details of the application that Committee determine the application on the grounds of a matter of fundamental principle or precedent;
- f.) those cases which involve development on land owned, or in which an interest is held, by a Council Member (or their spouse/partner) or by any member of the Council staff (or their spouse/partner) as far as is reasonably practicable.
- 12. The determination of Mobile Phone Masts applications is one of the most contentious areas that Members have to deal with, as there are often substantial numbers of objections against proposals being submitted. As the objections are primarily on health grounds it might assist Members if the determination of mobile phone masts were to be delegated to officers. Given the traditional mass opposition to mobile phone masts, they would have to be delegated regardless of the numbers of objectors as a departure from the normal '10 objections' rule which is being recommended as triggering a referral to committee. Should there be more than 10 objections to such an application, the Case officers will liase directly with Ward Councillors to make them aware of the issues which are being raised, as often clarification can be given on the siting and design due to local knowledge. There have been 5 applications for mobile phone masts in the last year.
- 13. Under the scheme of delegation at present, all proposals need to be signed off by 3 officers, and in the case of refusal, the Head of Planning as well. Those applications which also have a Parish/Town Council comment, Ward Councillor comment or adverse consultee comment also require the signature of the Head of Planning, whilst the Development Services Manager must sign every application. It is this onerous and time consuming process which the Peer Review team have commented upon. It uses valuable officer time, and shows a lack of trust in senior officers when a refusal as opposed to an approval cannot be determined without the Head of Planning's signature.
- 14. It is therefore proposed to revise the current arrangement to streamline the process. In the interests of fairness and accountability, all comments, support or objections from Parish/Town Councils and Ward Councillors will be signed off in the same manner as those from members of the public, and will be summarised as necessary and weighted accordingly in the officer report. However the Development Services Manager will be called upon to arbitrate/sign off applications in cases where there is an outstanding statutory consultee or Ward Councillor comment contrary to officer recommendation that cannot be resolved.
- 15. At present there are 3 teams in operation, 2 area based teams and the newly established Major Projects Team. Each team is led by the equivalent of an Area Team Leader. It is proposed that each application will require the signature of the case officer, and the Area Team Leader/Major Projects Officer from one of the other teams. During the course of an application, a case officer will liase with their own line manager to discuss the case and recommendation. Therefore to ensure consistency in decision making and for an independent view, another team leader must act as signatory on the delegated decision, ie they cannot sign off their own team members' decisions. To introduce a quality control check into this process, each month the Development Services Manager will examine 5% of the delegated applications determined the previous month and report the findings to the Head of Planning.
- 16. Applications recommended for refusal, in addition to the 2 signatures above, will require to have a third signature, that of the Development Services Manager to ensure consistent

- decision making across the teams and as a way of monitoring performance with regards to appeals.
- 17. Any material objections or material letters of support for an application result in the ward member (s) being advised by e-mail. The case officer will not take any action to determine the application under delegated arrangements for a period of 48 hours after the ward member (s) has been notified, unless an application would expire in this period and views will be sought immediately on the matter. This allows the ward member to view the correspondence online and decide whether to take any action relating to how the application is determined.
- 18. As with the current system, members receive weekly notification by email of the weekly list of applications received. Both this and the list of applications determined each week can be viewed 24/7 by Members on line through public access and online services, although it is acknowledged that sometimes the system may not be available for technical reasons.
- 19. Notwithstanding the above list of signatories, in the absence of an officer required to sign under the revised scheme, the decision can be delegated up to the next appropriate officer for signing ie. the Development Services Manager, Head of Planning, Spatial Planning Manager or Director of Development and Neighbourhood Services. The revised scheme of delegation will ensure transparency, probity, fairness and consistency in decision making, and lead to continued improvements in performance.
- 20. The revised scheme was presented to members of Planning Committee on 31st October, where it was resolved to defer consideration of the report to a Special Planning Committee on 14th November 2007, where the matter was debated at great length. The consultation response from Planning Committee to these proposed changes is contained at Appendix 4.

CRITERIA FOR SITE VISITS

- 21. The use of Power Point presentations utilizing digital and aerial photographs of application sites has proved to be of great assistance to Members in considering applications and reducing the need for site visits.
- 22. The Head of Planning recommends that the criteria for Planning Committee site visits remains unaltered from the current scheme approved by Council in January 2004 as:

An issue of fundamental principle is involved

An issue of Precedent is involved

An application by a Member or Officer of the Council to which one or more objections have been received.

- 23. However it would appear that not all Members are clear or aware of the protocol for site visits, as agreed by Planning Committee in September 2004 and subsequently adopted by Full Council. It is acknowledged that this is a proper part of the representational role for members and should normally be acceded to, so long as the request can be justified on the grounds of a principal or precedent in relation to material planning considerations. The definition of principal and precedent has been defined in the definitions of the scheme of delegation as attached at **Appendix 3**.
- 24. If a Member feels that a site visit is necessary, they must raise the issue at the earliest opportunity with the case officer, Development Services Manager or Head of Planning. The objective should be to ensure that site visits are arranged at the earliest possible date in advance of the meeting to enable applications to be determined within the 8 or 13 week timescale, and not deferred at Committee at the last moment, resulting in applications going

over time. Once members are aware of what has been listed for committee, and the impact of a proposed development may appear to them to be difficult to understand from the report and plans, then the opportunity exists to view the site for themselves prior to committee, even if only a drive by as this can often aid in understanding the particular situation. In addition Members can come in to talk to the case officer or Development Services Manager in order to clarify issues.

- 25. If a member wishes to formally request a site visit they should be based on the grounds as set out above at paragraph 25, and be submitted to the Head of Planning and Chair of Planning Committee for consideration in writing or by email within 21 days of publication of details of the application on the proforma available for such purposes. The reasons for a site visit should be stated and minuted clearly if not already contained within the officer report. The purpose of a site visit is not to allow objectors to have their say and openly debate the issues, but to allow members to view the site for themselves. The Chair of Planning Committee may at his discretion ask members of the public to clarify a factual point or point out a feature on the site. This is the format and good practice used during Planning Inspectorate site visits on appeals. The official forum for the public to address members is at Planning Committee itself, the reason for the introduction of public speaking in 2004 as part of the modernisation of the service.
- 26. Site visit meetings will be conducted in a formal manner and in line with the protocol at appendix 5 to be adopted.

CONSULTATION RESPONSE FROM PLANNING COMMITTEE

- 27. Following on from the Special Planning Committee, a number of amendments have been tabled for consideration to the scheme proposed by the Head of Planning. As can be seen at **Appendix 4**, these relate to 5 main points. The report has been amended to reflect 3 of these points, namely that Development Services Manager will provide the third signature in cases where there is an outstanding statutory consultee or Ward Councillor comment contrary to officer recommendation that cannot be resolved (paragraph 17), the Head of Planning and the Chair of Planning Committee together assess a request from members to refer a delegated application to committee or for a site visit to take place (paragraph 28 and Appendix 2), and alterations made at paragraphs 28 and 29 to allow Chair of Planning Committee at his discretion to invite the applicant, agent or members of the public to speak during site visits in order to clarify a factual point or point out a feature on the site.
- 28. The fourth point relates to the number of objections which trigger an application to committee for consideration. Under the current scheme of delegation, this is set at 5, and the proposal is to increase this to 10 to avoid manipulation of the system which happens on occasions at present. Members of Planning Committee would prefer that the trigger level remains at 5, with the exception of mobile phone masts where they will remain delegated regardless of the number of objections. It is the contention that the new trigger level of 10 be adopted.
- 29. Finally the existing scheme stipulates that an application can only be referred to committee if there is an issue of fundamental principle or matter of precedent. It was not intended to alter this in the revised scheme. However Members of Planning Committee were unhappy with the "fundamental principle" and suggested that this should be altered to "matter of clear planning reason." However in the opinion of the Head of Planning this is too broad and would allow all applications to be referred to committee by simply quoting a particular policy. The idea behind the issue of fundamental principle was to capture those applications which challenged the basic policies within the Local Plan or Local Development Framework, where the testing of those policies is key to the delivery of the core objectives of the Local Plan or LDF.

30. It is recommended that it should remain as an issue of fundamental principle, but that the explanatory definition be altered to read "an issue of fundamental principle shall be taken to involve the interpretation of a matter of policy which could undermine the purpose and objectives of the Local Plan or Local Development Framework, and where a member can demonstrate that the proposal would have such a prejudicial impact or effect on the area or Borough as to warrant determination by Planning Committee."

CONCLUSION

31. The overall package of measures have led to significant improvements to the speed of the service and its accessibility by members of the public. Members will recognise the continuing need to maintain improved performance, and it is recommended that the adoption of the new scheme of delegation and site visit protocols will lead to a more streamlined and efficient service.

FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

32. Failure to meet the BVPI performance targets for major, minor and other applications could impact adversely on the amount of Planning Delivery Grant received by the Council.

LEGAL IMPLICATIONS

33. The Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 is relevant to this report

RISK ASSESSMENT

34. The scheme of delegation and site visit report is categorised as low to medium risk. Existing management systems and daily routine activities are sufficient to control and reduce risk.

COMMUNITY STRATEGY IMPLICATIONS

35. Planning policy is part of the framework which enables the Community Strategy to be implemented and development services the physical manner in which it is delivered. Economic Regeneration Objective 6 'Ensure good and sustainable design in regeneration schemes and new developments-Meet government targets in determining planning applications" is relevant to this report. The proposal has no direct impact upon community safety.

CONSULTATION INCLUDING WARD/COUNCILLORS

36. Relevant to all Ward Councillors, and the matter was reported to Planning Committee on 31st October 2007 and a Special Planning Committee on 14th November 2007.

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<u>Background Papers-</u>Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004, Planning Peer Review 2007, Planning Services Improvement Plan 2007/2008

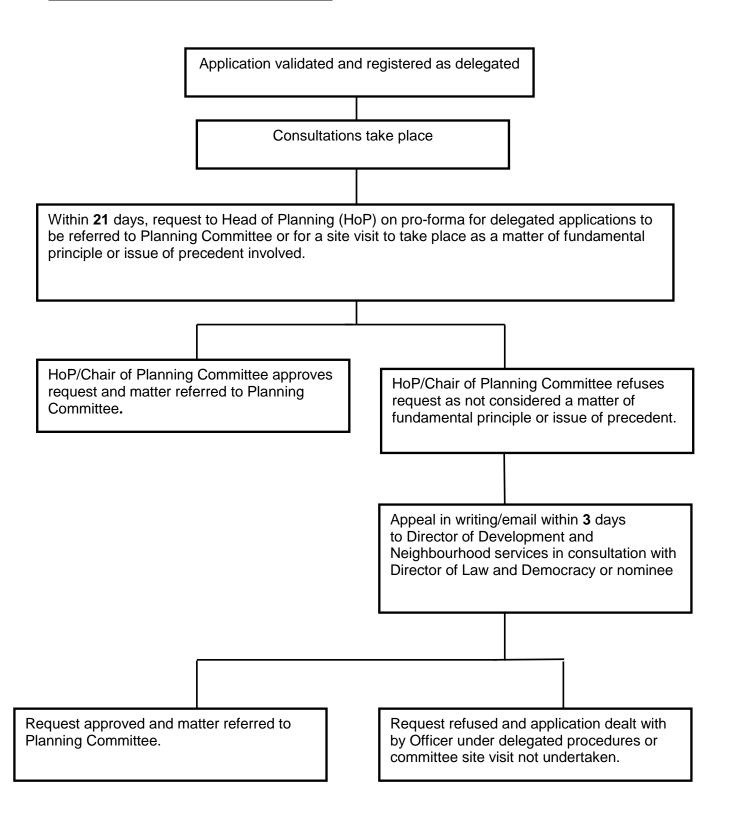
Ward(s) and Ward Councillors: All

Property: N/A

APPENDIX 1- CURRENT SCHEME OF DELEGATION

- 1. An application which is subject to Environmental Assessment Schedule 1 or 2 and accompanied by an Environmental Statement
- 2. Is recommended for Approval but does not accord with the Development Plan
- 3. Is recommended for Approval and would affect a public right of way to which the Countryside and Rights of Way legislation applies.
- 4. Involves proposal for the landfilling of waste.
- 5. Involves the winning and working of Minerals and use of land for Mineral deposits
- 6. Concerns the provision of dwellinghouses where the number of dwellings is 30 or more or there is a site area of more than 5 hectares and the principle has not yet been established by means of a detailed or outline planning permission
- 7. Involves the provision of a building or buildings for industrial or storage use where the floor space is over 50,000 sq. metres
- 8. Involves the provision of a building or buildings where the floor space to be created is over 25,000 sq. metres.
- 9. Requires a Traffic or Retail Impact Assessment
- 10. An issue of fundamental principle is involved
- 11. An issue of Precedent is involved
- 12. Generates more than 5 letters by way of response which are contrary to the recommendation of the case officer.

<u>APPENDIX 2 - CALL-IN PROCEDURE FOR DELEGATED APPLICATIONS OR PLANNING COMMITTEE SITE VISITS.</u>



APPENDIX 3- DEFINITIONS FOR SCHEME OF DELEGATION

- Wherever necessary, all interpretations as to definitions will be made in the first instance by the Head of Planning. Where agreement is unable to be reached, further guidance will be available from the Director of Development and Neighbourhood Services and legal advisor.
- 2. An 'individual letter of response' shall be taken to constitute a letter within which it is stated that an individual or group of people, whether privately or in any other capacity object or support a proposal for reasons set out in a letter.
- 3. For the purposes of the operation of this scheme of delegation, petitions or pro-forma letters wherein the content remains virtually the same shall be treated as a single letter of objection/support regardless of the number of letters received or the size of the petition.
- 4. An issue of "precedent" shall be one where the determination of an application might reasonably lead to the expectation that the Council would reach a similar conclusion in other circumstances, where the principle being established is occurring for the very first time in the locality and having regard to the need to judge each application on its own individual merits.
- 5. An issue of "fundamental principle" shall be taken to involve the testing of any part of the Local Plan or any Local Development Framework where the testing is key to the delivery of the core objectives of the Local Plan or LDF.
- 6. For Council developments, "minor" development is classed as extensions of up to and including 100m2 of floorspace, disabled access facilities, fencing, storage buildings and renewal of consents.

APPENDIX 4 PLANNING COMMITTEE CONSULTATION COMMENTS

Paragraph 14. – Planning Committee requested that the initial request for the application to be referred to Planning Committee be submitted to the Chair of Planning and Head of Planning.

Paragraph 15 (d) – change 10 letters to 5 letters.

- 15 (e) change "matter of fundamental principle or precedent "to "matter of clear planning reasons or precedent".
- 16. change 10 letters to 5 make change throughout report.
- 18. requested that the Development Services Manager will be called upon to arbitrate/sign off applications in cases where there is an outstanding statutory consultee or ward councillor comment contrary to the officer recommendation.
- 26. change "fundamental principle" to 'clear planning reasons'.
- 29. Planning Committee requested an amendment to require requests for site visits to be considered by the Head of Planning and Chair of Planning as opposed to just the Head of Planning
- 30. Fourth Bullet point at paragraph 30 was too negative and should read that members of the public "can be invited by the Chair to point out a factual point or feature on site'.

Suggested that the last sentence of bullet point 4 be a separate bullet point.

Planning Committee generally disliked the wording of paragraph 30 as the protocol for site visits and it was agreed that Cabinet and Council approve a protocol to be produced by the Director of Development and Neighbourhood Services, Cabinet Member and Chair of Planning Committee.

Appendix 5

- The lead officer will highlight the issues relevant to the site inspection and other planning considerations.
- On site the Officer will point out relevant features, which can be observed. Members may also wish to point out features, which can be observed, or to ask factual questions of the Officer.
- Members should be mindful of how any communication on site could be interpreted by others
 and seek to avoid talking to individuals whilst conducting site visits, unless being addressed as
 a group in accordance with arrangements agreed beforehand. Any comments should be made
 to the whole Committee through the Chair.
- The public, applicant and objectors will be invited to attend the meeting but will not normally be allowed to address committee unless invited to do so by the Chair, in order to clarify a factual point or point out a feature on the site. If members of the public, applicants or objectors are present, the Chair will explain this to them prior to commencing the inspection of the site.
- To avoid Members being lobbied or spoken to individually, it is advised that the Committee should attempt to keep together as a group.
- At the Planning Committee meeting, the Chair will give the Officer, after presenting the report on the proposal, the opportunity to comment on any planning matters raised by the site visit, and to clarify any other planning matters, before the normal Committee debate and decision takes place.
- No discussion or decision-making will take place on site, to ensure that decisions are clearly reached and understood and are seen to be so.
- No hospitality will be accepted on site visits